

**Climatological Data for August, 1910.**  
**DISTRICT No. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.**

GEORGE M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**

The weather during August was generally favorable for agricultural and other outdoor pursuits, although the month was somewhat cooler than usual and the first 10 or 15 days were very dry. The month, as a whole, was considered cool, notwithstanding the fact that the maximum temperatures were quite uniform and generally equal to or above the normal. There were, however, very few excessively hot days, and they were distributed between the 1st and 24th, and occurred mostly in Iowa. The night temperatures were moderately low during the larger part of the month and especially during the last decade. Frost was observed in northern Wisconsin on the 11th, 14th, 19th, and on the 26th or 27th, north of central Iowa and Illinois, and freezing temperatures were recorded at several stations in North Dakota, Minnesota, and Wisconsin on the 31st.

The drought, which had continued with few interruptions over the larger part of the district during June and July, was greatly relieved or entirely broken about the 15th, and the precipitation was about normal over the upper Mississippi Valley during the latter half of the month, with an excess in several localities. Vegetation revived quickly after the first good rain, and by the close of the month the fields were green again and the condition of late crops had improved materially.

Thunderstorms were more frequent during the second and third decades than during the preceding 2 months and they were more generally attended by hail and wind squalls, which did considerable damage to crops, windmills, and small buildings over small areas in various localities.

**TEMPERATURE.**

The average temperature was slightly below the normal in all of the States in the district, except Wisconsin and Iowa, where there was an excess of  $0.6^{\circ}$ . The monthly means by States ranged from  $62.3^{\circ}$  for North Dakota to  $73.5^{\circ}$  for Missouri. The warmest periods of the month were from the 1st to the 3d, 10th to 12th, 19th to 23d, and the 28th, and the coldest days were the 5th, 6th, 18th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 30th, and 31st. The mean temperature for the district, as shown by the reports of 290 stations, was  $69.4^{\circ}$ , which is  $2.1^{\circ}$  below the normal. The highest monthly mean was  $76.7^{\circ}$  at Cobden, Ill., and the lowest,  $59.4^{\circ}$ , at Little Fork, Minn. The highest temperature recorded was  $100^{\circ}$  at Prairie du Chien, Wis., on the 24th; Bloomfield and Ottumwa, Iowa, on the 16th; Decorah, Iowa, on the 2d; Greene Iowa, on the 1st; Grinnell, Iowa, on the 22d; Marshalltown, Iowa, on the 24th; Ridgeway, Iowa, on the 21st; and Mexico, Mo., on the 23d. The lowest temperature recorded was  $24^{\circ}$  at McKinney, N. Dak., on the 31st.

**PRECIPITATION.**

The rainfall was generally very light during the first half of the month, and, while there was more precipitation during the latter half, there was a deficiency for the month in all of the States in the district, except South Dakota, Wisconsin, and Indiana. The departure in the other States was, however, less than 1 inch, except in North Dakota and Missouri, where it was  $-1.44$  and  $-1.00$  inch, respectively. Over the larger part of the district the rainfall was fairly well distributed geographically, and yet there were localities in all of the States where the rainfall was light, and droughty conditions continued during the entire month. The greatest amounts of rainfall occurred over eastern Iowa, central and northern Illinois, and southern Wisconsin, and the least over the Dakotas and northern Minnesota.

The average precipitation for the district, as shown by the records of 309 stations, was 2.96 inches, which is 0.32 inch below

the normal. The greatest amount, 8.49 inches, occurred at Washington, Iowa, and the least, 0.34 inch, at Larimore, N. Dak. The greatest amount in 24 hours, 4.52 inches, occurred at Streator, Ill., on the 16th. A trace of snow fell at Aurora, Ill., on the morning of the 26th. Measurable precipitation occurred on an average of 7 days.

**SUNSHINE AND CLOUDINESS.**

The average number of clear days was 13; partly cloudy, 10; cloudy, 8. The duration of sunshine was nearly or slightly below normal.

**WIND.**

Over the northern half of the district, northwest winds largely prevailed, while over the southern half, southwest winds prevailed in corresponding measure. The highest velocity reported was 42 miles per hour from the northwest at Madison, Wis., on the 23d, and from the west at Devils Lake, N. Dak., on the 30th.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**

A number of prairie fires occurred in North Dakota during the forepart of the month.

But little or no damage was done by frost, notwithstanding the fact that the temperature was below freezing on 1 or more days in North Dakota, Minnesota, and Wisconsin. The frost in northern Iowa on the 26th was only a mere trace and was confined to low ground in the northern part of the State.

From the 21st to the 25th the air was so filled with smoke from the fires in the northwestern States that the sun was nearly obscured at stations in northern Wisconsin and quite dim in other localities in that State. At Moorhead, Minn., the smoke was so dense on the 22d and 23d, that artificial light was required in all dwellings and business houses.

During a shower at Keokuk, Iowa, on the 20th, some of the hailstones which attended the storm measured 9 inches in circumference, but as the quantity was not great and the area covered by the storm was small, the damage done was slight.

Considerable loss was caused by hail and lightning during the month, especially in Iowa. The following items have been gleaned from press dispatches: On the night of the 2d and morning of the 3d a great deal of damage was done by lightning over northeastern Iowa. Near Finchford, a barn was struck and a team was killed; 5 horses, 2 cows, and the new harvest of oats and hay were burned near Dike. A barn near Janesville was destroyed with 2 cows and much hay and grain. A barn burned near Sinclair and 4 horses perished and grain, hay, and machinery were destroyed. Several barns were burned near New Hartford during the same storm and much personal property was destroyed. At Mason City a dozen houses were struck by lightning, but none of them burned. On the 15th a barn near Nevada, Iowa, was struck by lightning and it and the contents burned.

A severe hailstorm occurred at Centralia and Lore, in Dubuque County, Iowa, about noon of the 20th. It is said to have been the heaviest fall of hail and the most devastating in the history of the county. The stones were 8 to 9 inches in circumference. At Centralia the hail covered the ground to a depth of several inches like frozen snowballs and was followed by a rain, which amounted to almost a cloudburst. At Lore the hail came after the rain. On the same afternoon, severe hailstorms passed over portions of Benton, Linn, Henry, Washington, and Van Buren counties, which did considerable damage to the corn crop and window glass. On the 25th a large barn near State Center was struck by lightning and burned with its contents. On the

30th a barn and its contents were burned near Eldon. On the night of the 24th a small wind squall struck the A. L. Ames farm near Traer, wrecking 2 silos and blowing down much of the corn in the fields.

#### RIVERS.

The average stage of all rivers in the district was generally below the normal. There was, however, a slight rise noted in most of the streams during the latter half of the month.

In Minnesota, river traffic and the operating of saw mills was generally suspended.

At Dubuque, Iowa, river conditions were much the same as during July, and none of the packets were able to run owing to low water. The river at Prairie du Chien and Dubuque rose slowly during the month, chiefly as a result of heavy rains in Wisconsin, but it did not reach a 1-foot stage on any date. The lowest stage from Dubuque to La Crosse was one or two tenths above the lowest stage of 1864. The Wisconsin River rose slowly during the last 15 days of the month, and at the close there was considerably more water in that river than at the close of July.—*J. H. Spencer, Local Forecaster.*

On the 9th, and from the 11th to the 15th, the stage of the river at Davenport was 0.2 foot, the lowest during any August since 1894. River traffic between this city and points to the northward remains suspended.—*J. M. Sherier, Local Forecaster.*

The observer at Hannibal, Mo., reports that the stage of the Mississippi River was much below the normal at that point, and even the lightest draft packets had to suspend operations early in the month.

*Burlington, Iowa, August 3.*—For the first time in 46 years in the navigation season, the Mississippi River at Burlington this morning touched the low-water mark established in 1864. The wing dams are high and dry and sand bars are numerous; steamboat navigation with light packets is practically at a standstill. The low water threatens to seriously cripple the lumber industry here, as rafters can make but slow and hazardous progress—*Times-Republican, Marshalltown, Iowa.*

#### DRAINAGE AND ENGINEERING NOTES.

The survey of the Des Moines River was continued by the United States Army Engineers, under the supervision of Mr. A. O. Rowse. During the month of August, topography on both sides of the river, covering area subject to overflow, soundings and probings of the river bottom, and levels to determine water slope were taken for a distance of 32 miles, completing the field work to a point 86 miles below Des Moines, measured along the river, and 14 miles of topography and soundings were platted.

*Burlington, Iowa, August 23, 1910.*—At a meeting in Burlington to-night a new drainage district was formed, which will include 10,000 acres of swamp land lying between the Burlington main line tracks and the Carthage and Quincy branch road just east of Burlington in Illinois. The land is of little value now, except for fishing clubs, and by the new drainage system, will become of great worth as farm lands.—*Des Moines Register and Leader.*

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for August, 1910. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest. Date.	Lowest. Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmetted.	Number of rainy days. 0.1 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.				
<i>North Dakota.</i>																			
Amenia.	Cass.	954	12	65.1	- 1.0	92	10	37	261	46	0.90	- 2.32	0.42	0.0	3	13	11	nw.	
Bottineau.	Bottineau.	1,638	14	61.4	- 2.0	93	11†	28	26	51	0.77	- 0.79	0.60	0.0	5	11	5	se.	
Cando.	Towner.	1,488	8	57.8	.....	95	22	32	26	55	2.36	.....	1.40	0.0	4	.....	.....	G. Bennett.	
Crosby.	Williams.	3	60.2	.....	.....	93	1	35	25†	41	2.68	.....	1.66	0.0	5	21	2	H. C. Kaschau.	
Devils Lake.	Ramsey.	1,482	4	62.5	- 2.6	94	11	36	31	43	2.63	- 0.13	1.56	0.0	6	8	10	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Donnybrook.	Ward.	1,760	10	60.6	- 3.8	93	19†	32	28†	47	0.80	- 2.02	0.45	0.0	2	13	6	C. J. De Vore.	
Dunseith.	Rolette.	12	59.8	- 2.8	.....	95	20†	31	26	53	0.97	- 1.33	0.75	0.0	3	21	4	L. H. Trowbridge.	
Edmore.	Ramsey.	1,524	4	62.2	.....	93	10	31	31	49	1.23	.....	0.90	0.0	3	10	6	H. R. Aslakson.	
Forman.	Sargent.	1,249	15	64.6	+ 0.3	87	3†	39	16	32	1.85	- 0.57	1.85	0.0	1	25	2	A. Maltby.	
Grafton.	Walsh.	827	12	64.6	.....	87	3†	39	16	32	1.85	- 0.57	1.85	0.0	1	25	2	H. Le Moure.	
Granville.	McHenry.	1,504	3	61.2	.....	97	28	33	30	47	0.60	.....	0.30	0.0	3	10	17	W. A. Christensen.	
Hannah.	Cavalier.	1,568	4	60.9	.....	95	11	29	25	49	0.71	.....	0.62	0.0	5	18	3	J. Moffatt.	
Hanboro.	Towner.	2	61.7	.....	.....	94	20	32	31	46	1.47	.....	1.03	0.0	7	20	6	Geo. Dale.	
Hillsboro.	Trail.	901	4	65.8	.....	93	20	35	31	41	1.78	.....	1.02	0.0	6	13	7	M. H. Norman.	
Lakota.	Nelson.	1,519	3	61.3	.....	92	11	32	31	45	1.93	.....	0.90	0.0	5	9	17	C. R. Pettes.	
Langdon.	Cavalier.	1,615	14	60.0	.....	92	11	32	31	45	1.24	.....	0.91	0.0	4	14	0	J. Woolner.	
Larimore.	Grand Forks.	1,134	14	63.4	- 0.6	95	21	37	31	44	0.34	- 2.68	0.30	0.0	3	17	w.	Reuben Gray.	
Lisbon.	Ransom.	1,091	5	65.0	.....	93	15†	31	31	52	0.73	.....	0.43	0.0	4	17	7	H. K. Adams.	
McKinney.	Ward.	1,640	15	61.0	- 2.6	95	19†	24	31	58	0.42	- 0.96	0.42	0.0	1	11	5	N. P. Swenson.	
Manfred.	Wells.	1,605	8	62.0	.....	95	11	33	31	46	0.92	.....	0.48	0.0	3	14	10	P. B. Anderson.	
Mayville.	Trail.	975	14	62.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	N. C. McDonald.		
Minot.	Ward.	1,557	11	63.2	- 2.6	95	11†	34	31	51	0.51	- 1.85	0.32	0.0	5	20	3	Wm. J. Farris.	
Minto.	Walsh.	820	16	64.4	- 0.2	92	20	36	31	44	1.08	- 0.56	0.55	0.0	5	12	5	S. S. Marsh.	
Oriska.	Barnes.	1,270	4	64.3	.....	91	21	40	31	42	2.53	.....	0.85	0.0	5	5	21	5	W. E. Williams.
Park River.	Walsh.	998	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	A. Heyward.		
Pembina.	Pembina.	789	11	60.0	- 3.8	90	11	32	31	40	1.32	- 1.29	0.94	0.0	5	13	0	C. W. Shumaker.	
Power.	Richland.	1,020	17	63.8	- 3.1	91	20	30	31	50	0.78	- 1.75	0.58	0.0	2	12	9	J. A. Power.	
Pratt.	McHenry.	5	61.6	.....	.....	96	19	30	18	55	1.03	.....	0.57	0.0	3	20	4	C. H. Butts.	
Towner.	do.	1,000	17	62.4	.....	95	11	32	31	46	0.85	.....	0.46	0.0	4	10	11	Bell Bagley.	
University.	Grand Forks.	830	18	64.8	- 0.1	94	11	33	31	52	0.89	- 1.63	0.35	0.0	7	8	16	W. R. Holgate.	
Wahpeton.	Richland.	962	18	64.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. G. Burch.		
Walhalla.	Pembina.	966	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. H. Lee.		
Westhope.	Bottineau.	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. W. Clark.		
Willow City.	do.	1,471	16	61.4	- 4.5	93	11†	33	25	49	1.26	- 1.58	0.95	0.0	3	8	15	M. A. Ostby.	
<i>Minnesota.</i>																			
Albert Lea.	Freeborn.	1,229	20	71.8	+ 2.7	99	16	42	26	45†	3.85	- 0.09	1.20	0.0	11	14	13	Edward Carey.	
Alexandria.	Douglas.	1,391	16	65.2	- 2.2	89	11	40	31	50	3.08	- 0.62	0.80	0.0	7	14	4	P. O. Unumb.	
Angus.	Polk.	870	3	62.8	.....	96	20	31	31	46	1.39	.....	0.97	0.0	5	10	10	John Nadvornik.	
Bagley.	Clearwater.	4	61.0	.....	.....	91	20	38	31	50	0.71	.....	0.19	0.0	7	9	15	Jens Nelson.	
Baudette.	Beltrami.	1,084	1	61.4	.....	89	11†	30	31	40	1.06	.....	0.40	0.0	7	12	6	Franz W. Schmidt.	
Beardsley.	Bigstone.	1,000	17	66.8	- 1.3	95	13†	37	31	50	2.98	- 0.76	1.10	0.0	7	6	20	Roy A. Smith.	
Bird Island.	Mahonen.	1,200	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Elizabeth S. Cooper.		
Caledonia.	Renville.	1,039	20	67.8	- 1.2	91	12	40	26	39	2.97	- 0.50	0.73	0.0	8	12	14	Dr. F. L. Puffer.	
Campbell.	Houston.	1,179	17	69.1	+ 0.2	89	24	48	27	40	2.11	1.86	0.0	12	9	10	W. D. Belden.		
Cass Lake.	Cass.	1,300	4	66.8	.....	92	11†	33	31	50	1.25	.....	0.30	0.0	9	17	0	J. T. Neissess.	
Collegeville.	Stearns.	1,282	17	68.3	- 0.5	91	12	46	26	31	2.20	- 0.74	1.04	0.0	7	15	9	C. W. Burns.	
Crookston.	Polk.	863	20	64.2	- 1.8	91	20	38	31	51	1.42	- 2.02	0.45	0.0	7	13	6	Fridolin Trembleul.	
Detroit.	Becker.	1,364	14	63.6	- 1.3	91	11	31	31	47	0.66	- 3.53	0.20	0.0	6	12	14	A. G. Anderson.	
Fairmont (near).	Martin.	1,240	23	68.8	- 0.5	89	1†	45	26	30	1.95	- 1.00	0.50	0.0	9	13	15	George W. Peoples.	
Faribault.	Rice.	1,003	13	66.8	- 2.3	90	2	40	26	42	1.97	- 2.09	0.54	0.0	7	15	9	W. F. Wherland.	
Farmington.	Dakota.	902	22	69.1	+ 0.4	91	11†	42	5	38	2.03	- 1.44	0.72	0.0	9	10	5	Dr. A. R. T. Wylie.	
Fergus Falls.	Ottovall.	1,210	18	66.8	- 1.0	91	12	47	31	50	1.78	- 2.14	0.33	0.0	10	12	11	D. F. Akin.	
Fort Ripley.	Crow Wing.	1,136	4	64.6	.....	93	12	35	5†	46	2.31	- 0.82	1.16	0.0	5	15	1	Chas. E. Kissenger.	
Fosston.	Polk.	1,289	1	63.8	.....	91	20	34	31	43	0.95	.....	0.38	0.0	9	15	7	J. J. Tucker.	
Fram.	Marshall.	60.6	.....	.....	.....	93	20	28	31	50	0.88	.....	0.45	0.0	4	8	3	sw.	
Glencoe.	McLeod.	1,000	14	67.9	- 0.3	90	20†	39	31	51	1.37	- 1.31	0.35	0.0	7	19	3	A. W. Clark.	
Grand Meadow.	Mower.	1,338	23	70.1	+ 1.6	95	1	40	5	46	3.53	+ 0.11	1.36	0.0	12	18	6	C. G. Selvig.	
Hallock.	Kittson.	815	11	63.8	- 0.5	93	11	33	31	46	2.64	- 0.81	1.05	0.0	9	14	5	C. F. Greening.	
Halstad.	Norman.	870	4	64.2	.....	94	20	33	31	45	0.92	.....	0.50	0.0	5	15	8	D. A. Robertson.	
Hinckley.	Pine.	1,050	5	65.2	.....	92	12	34	28	45	3.66	- 0.95	0.95	0.0	7	8	12	W. R. Newman.	
International Falls.	Koochiching.	1,112	2	61.8	.....	91	20	31	31	44	1.20	.....	0.52	0.0	4	13	6	Rees Roe.	
Kellher.	Beltrami.	3	62.4	.....	.....	92	20	30	31	42	0.55	.....	0.20	0.0	4	17	14	A. Gilmour.	
Lake Crystal.	Blue Earth.	3	67.8	.....	.....	89	11†	40	26	33	4.48	.....	2.28	0.0	8	19	8	W. P. Cobb.	
Leech Lake Dam.	Cass.	1,301	22	61.8	- 1.7	91	20	35	31	40	0.66	- 3.21	0.23	0.0	10	3	20	Hans Olson.	
Little Fork.	Koochiching.	594	4	59.4	.....	93	20	28	31	45	1.34	.....	0.64	0.0	5	19	1	O. C. Olson.	
Long Prairie.	Todd.	1,299	18	65.9	- 2.4	91	2†	37	31	39	2.84	- 0.55	0.86	0.0	9	15	12	R. M. Sheets.	
Lynd (2).	Lyon.	1,175	18	65.9	- 2.4	91	2†	37	31	39	2.84	- 0.55	0.86	0.0	9	15	12	J. W. House.	
Mapleplain.	747	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sadie H. Blake.		
Milleaacs.	1,023	18	64.8	- 0.4	88	11†	39	31	45	2.80	- 0.38	1.42	0.0	3	9	17	G. W. Richards.		
Milan.	Chippewa.	1,072	13	66.1	- 2.7	98	21	42	36	40	4.03	+ 1.06	1.04	0.0	8	1	24	C. H. Foss.	
Minneapolis.	Hennepin.	955	16	69.0	- 0.8	90	20	48	26	38	1.56	- 2.13	0.61	0.0	8	10	5	O. K. Ojorden.	
Montevideo.	9																		

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for August, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeasured.	Number of rainy days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of clear days.	Number of days with 0.1 inch or more.	Number of days with 0.1 inch or more.
<b>Minnesota—Cont'd.</b>																			
Taylors Falls.	Chisago.	759	3	59.8		89	11	29	31	43	2.25		0.55	0.0	7	17	10	4	w.
Warroad.	Roseau.	1,069	1	69.3		91	2	43	26	33	3.63		1.00	0.0	10	7	17	7	nw.
West Concord.	Dodge.	1,232	1																J. A. Brandt.
Willow River.	Pine.	1,046	12																Taber C. Richmond.
Windom.	Cottonwood.	1,336	4	68.8	-1.2	93	1†	37	26†	44	1.86		0.50	0.0	8	7	21	3	s.
Winnebago.	Fairbault.	1,100	11	69.3	+0.4	90	20	43	31	34	0.53	-0.22	1.05	0.0	11	9	16	6	se.
Winnibigoshish.	Itasca.	1,300	22	64.8	+1.7	93	22	43	26	37	4.24	+0.37	1.45	0.0	6	18	8	5	nw.
Winona.	Winona.	700	15	71.6	+1.7	95	20†	40	31	41	1.91	-1.52	0.67	0.0	8	18	4	9	c.
Worthington.	Nobles.	979	15	70.2	+0.9	91	7	41	31	46	3.04		1.02	0.0	10	15	13	3	nw.
Zumbrota.	Goodhue.	917	15	68.6															W. C. Rowell.
<b>South Dakota.</b>																			I. T. Partridge.
Milbank.	Grant.	1,148	18	66.0	-2.7	94	12	39	31	44	3.38	+0.59	0.67	0.0	9	11	4	16	nw.
<b>Wisconsin.</b>																			Elton C. Larzelere.
Antigo.	Langlade.	1,489	16	66.1	+1.0	88	23	39	26	39	3.81		1.99	0.0	5	10	13	8	w.
Barron.	Barron.	1,115	18	65.4	+0.5	90	12	38	31	47	1.80	-1.65	0.87	0.0	5	20	10	1	w.
Beloit.	Rock.	750	23	72.0	+1.4	89	23†	47	26	30	4.48	+0.87	1.12	0.0	9	6	19	6	nw.
Big St. Germain Dam.	Vilas.	1,590	1	63.8		86	12†	36	31†	46	3.84		1.00	0.0	7	19	3	9	nw.
Brodhead.	Green.	812	12	72.8	+2.2	94	23†	43	26	39	3.80	-0.42	0.88	0.0	8	14	16	1	sw.
Burnett.	Dodge.	880	6	69.6		91	12	44	26†	41	3.34		0.80	0.0	9	19	12	10	nw.
Darlington.	Lafayette.	867	5	71.5		95	24	40	26	49	3.45		1.25	0.0	5	19	0	12	nw.
Dearskin Dam.	Forest.	1,625	1			86	12†											ne.	
Delavan.	Walworth.	920	17	70.8	+0.8	92	12†	42	26	42	4.17	+0.78	1.92	0.0	9	13	8	10	sw.
Dodgeville.	Iowa.	1,116	11															Eugene W. Butler.	
Downing.	Dunn.	983	8	65.4		90	12	37	31	49	1.53		0.60	0.0	3	4	4	23	se.
Eau Claire.	Eau Claire.	800	19	68.4	-0.8	89	12	43	28	38	2.80	-0.46	1.29	0.0	5	13	8	9	sw.
Grand Rapids.	Wood.	1,021	11	68.6	+0.6	89	22†	41	26	42	4.08	+1.47	0.97	0.0	10	11	11	11	sw.
Grantsburg.	Burnett.	1,096	19	65.7	-0.7	92	11	38	31	49	2.81	-0.64	1.03	0.0	5	9	12	10	sw.
Hancock.	Waushara.	1,091	18	70.5	+1.9	91	22	44	26	39	3.46	+0.42	0.93	0.0	9	11	7	13	sw.
Hatfield.	Jackson.	973	15	67.4	-0.3	91	22	39	5	45	3.66	+0.57	1.51	0.0	13	11	12	8	sw.
Hayward.	Sawyer.	1,197	19	64.8	-0.9	88	12†	40	61	41	2.49	-0.98	0.64	0.0	6	11	6	9	w.
Hillsboro.	Vernon.	1,000	19	67.8	+0.2	91	23†	38	26	46	3.12	-0.07	1.20	0.0	6	11	14	6	sw.
Koepenick.	Langlade.	1,683	20	63.4	-0.9	88	3	33	26	43	3.30	-0.11	1.15	0.0	5	6	26	5	sw.
Lac du Flambeau.	Vilas.			66.2		89	12†	44	26	34	2.42		1.46	0.0	6	14	12	5	s.
La Crosse.	La Crosse.	714	38	70.5	+0.4	94	24	45	26	38	4.99	+1.58	1.97	0.0	13	11	8	12	s.
Lake Mills.	Jefferson.	897	19	70.8	+1.8	92	12†	46	26	35	5.31	+1.77	1.72	0.0	10	9	20	2	sw.
Lancaster.	Grant.	1,070	20	71.4	+1.5	96	24	43	26	36	2.44	-0.26	0.74	0.0	8	13	15	3	w.
Long Lake.	Oneida.	1,592	2	63.2		91	12	32	48	31	3.11		1.05	0.0	7	14	9	8	nw.
Madison.	Dane.	974	32	70.6	+1.1	91	24	50	26	37	5.56	+3.35	3.15	0.0	13	7	15	9	sw.
Mather.	Juneau.	962	6	66.5		94	22	36	6	50	3.67		1.39	0.0	11	11	5	12	e.
Mauston.	Grant.	882	14	69.0	+1.2	90	23†	43	5	41	4.81	+1.47	1.20	0.0	9	17	8	6	sw.
Meadow Valley.	do.	974	19	68.0	+0.9	93	22	40	26†	46	3.69	+0.48	1.21	0.0	10	3	21	7	sw.
Medford.	Taylor.	1,420	10	66.5	-0.8	89	16	39	26	43	5.18	+1.66	1.48	0.0	7	18	9	4	w.
Merrill.	Lincoln.	1,287	4	67.0		91	2	41	6†	45	3.47		1.24	0.0	8	6	7	6	sw.
Minocqua.	Vilas.	1,604	6	64.4		88	21	38	31	44	2.84		1.27	0.0	7	13	11	7	sw.
Mondovi.	Buffalo.	738	2	67.9		90	12	38	26	41	4.34		1.85	0.0	12	16	5	10	nw.
Mount Horeb.	Dane.	1,226	6	70.5		93	22	43	26	37	6.45		2.32	0.0	10	16	4	11	w.
Muscoda.	Grant.	666	1	72.2		98	24	43	26	45	6.25		2.14	0.0	11	9	10	12	w.
Neillsville.	Clark.	998	21	68.6	+1.5	90	22†	42	26	44	5.26	+1.98	1.43	0.0	7				nw.
New Richmond.	St. Croix.	990	5	67.8		93	12†	40	31†	44	0.88		0.56	0.0	6	14	12	5	sw.
Oscceola.	Polk.	808	19	67.8	+0.8	94	11	38	31	52	1.05	-2.23	0.43	0.0	6	15	5	11	w.
Park Falls.	Price.	1,492	18			88	21	36	31		3.14		1.40	0.0	7	10	11	10	nw.
Portage.	Columbia.	809	14	71.0	+2.3	95	12	45	26	41	3.98	+0.75	0.94	0.0	8	16	9	6	sw.
Prairie du Chien.	Crawford.	690	23	72.3	+1.2	100	24	44	6†	50	2.10	-1.16	0.58	0.0	12	11	6	14	s.
Prentice.	Price.	1,551	12	61.2	-3.3	85	22	31	19	44	3.03	-1.10	1.26	0.0	7	3	14	14	sw.
Rhineland.	Oneida.	1,550	4	66.2		89	21	40	31†	44	3.40		1.40	0.0	7				sw.
Sauk City.	Clark.	998	21	68.6	+1.5	90	22†	42	26	46	5.26	+1.98	1.43	0.0	7				sw.
Shullsburg.	St. Croix.	990	5	67.8		93	12†	40	31†	44	0.88		0.56	0.0	6	14	12	5	sw.
Solon Springs.	Polk.	1,088	4	63.6		88	12	33	31	45	2.20		0.85	0.0	6	15	5	11	w.
Spooner.	Washburn.	1,104	15	65.4	-1.5	86	20	40	27	40	1.95	-1.21	0.98	0.0	7	16	10	5	sw.
Stanley.	Chippewa.	1,082	6	66.1		87	22†	37	26	43	4.14		2.00	0.0	9	15	6	10	nw.
Stevens Point.	Portage.	1,113	17																sw.
Sugar Camp Dam.	Oneida.	1,583	1																w.
Twin Lakes Dam.	Vilas.	1,625	1																sw.
Valley Junction.	Monroe.	1,630	18	68.8	+1.6	92	22	40	6	45	6.09	+2.81	1.68	0.0	10	11	11	9	nw.
Viroqua.	Vernon.	1,412	19	71.6	+2.9	93	24	44	26	34	4.10	+0.32	1.70	0.0	11	9	15	7	sw.
Vudresare.	Vilas.	1,600	2	62.0		88	21	34	19	44	0.96		0.96	0.0	1	14	5	2	w.
Watertown.	Jefferson.	824	19	69.4	+1.0	89	22†	44	26	33	4.94	-2.21	1.20	0.0	12	12	14	15	sw.
Waupasha.	Waupasha.	864	14	70.8	+1.8	92	22	45	26†	30	2.80	-0.33	0.85	0.0	10	7	12	7	sw.
Waunau.	Marathon.	1,213	17	67.6	+1.1	89	22	42	26	37	5.39	+1.81	1.87	0.0	7	7	17	7	w.
Weyerhaeuser.	Rusk.	1,207	3	63.8		87	12†	34	21	45	2.44		0.92	0.0	7	7	17	7	ne.
Whitehall.	Tama.	675	18	68.1	-0.2	90	22	41	5	45	3.40	-0.23	1.50	0.0	5	18	0	13	nw.
<i>Iowa.</i> </td																			



# MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

AUGUST, 1910

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for August, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Number of rainy days. 0.1 inch or more.	Number of part- ly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall united.					
<i>Iowa—Cont'd.</i>																			
Dubuque.	639	37	72.8	+ 0.8	93	24	48	26	35	3.96	+ 0.92	1.51	0.0	10	11	9	11	s.	
Earlham.		8									4.08	1.68	0.0	4					
Elkader.	727	31	73.3	+ 2.3	98	24	41	26	47	3.47	+ 0.57	1.25	0.0	11	17	12	2	nw.	
Elma.		1	70.6		93	2	42	5	39	4.40		1.62	0.0	15	10	16	5	se.	
Estherville.	1,298	15	67.4	- 2.8	95	21	42	26†	39	1.60	- 2.00	0.40	0.0	9	20	0	11	s.	
Fairfield.			73.1	+ 1.8	95	16	45	27	34	3.47	- 0.61	2.88	0.0	6	19	6	6	s.	
Fayette.	1,003	20	71.1	+ 2.0	95	1†	40	26	44	4.38	+ 1.11	1.10	0.0	10				nw.	
Forest City.	1,236	16	69.4	- 0.9	94	1	41	26	35	2.75	- 0.75	0.80	0.0	9	18	6	7	s.	
Fort Dodge.	1,126	10	71.2	- 0.2	96	1†	43	26	35	5.21	- 0.43	1.64	0.0	10	14	3	14	s.	
Fort Madison.		516	61												4	9	6	16	s.
Gilman.	1,052	11																	
Grand Meadow.		1,180	19	70.0	+ 1.1	91	24	45	26	32	3.03	- 0.30	1.42	0.0	11	9	15	7	sw.
Greene.		12	72.3	+ 0.8	100	1	43	26	41	5.78	+ 1.91	1.41	0.0	10	4	17	10	s.	
Grinnell.	1,023	18	73.8	+ 2.2	100	22	42	26	39	2.05	- 2.57	1.00	0.0	8	14	13	4	sw.	
Grundy Center.	976	19	72.6	+ 1.6	97	24	43	26	37	4.92	+ 1.35	2.10	0.0	7	18	0	13	sw.	
Guthrie Center.	1,077	15	72.5	+ 0.3	96	1	44	26	36	3.11	+ 1.79	1.24	0.0	10	16	8	7	sw.	
Hampton.	1,155	20	72.4	+ 1.8	99	1	44	26	34	5.40	+ 2.03	2.15	0.0	11	7	16	8	nw.	
Humboldt.	1,095	22	71.0	+ 3.1	96	1	40	26	36	3.86	+ 0.42	1.08	0.0	9	26	5	0	sw.	
Independence.	921	46	72.4	+ 2.3	96	2†	42	26	38	2.36	- 0.83	0.79	0.0	10	18	8	5	sw.	
Indianola.	969	19	73.5	+ 0.7	98	22	46	26	35	2.28	- 3.40	0.90	0.0	10	13	5	13	nw.	
Iowa City.	683	50	71.5	- 0.2	93	1†	44	26	38	4.98	+ 0.74	1.18	0.0	6	16	0	15	se.	
Iowa Falls.		1,170	17	68.9	- 1.0	93	24	40	26	35	6.01	+ 2.63	1.55	0.0	9	24	1	6	sw.
Jefferson.		11																	
Kekokuk.	547	39	74.4	- 0.2	95	16	48	26	27	0.92	- 2.32	0.67	0.0	5	14	15	3	s.	
Kenoshaqua.	644	18	72.2	- 1.8	96	18	44	26	32	3.50	- 0.32	2.57	0.0	6	7	14	10		
Knoxville.	920	15	74.2	+ 0.5	98	22	44	26	34	2.73	- 1.94	1.45	0.0	4	15	7	9		
Lacona.		11																	
Le Claire.	576	10	72.4	+ 0.6	100	24	43	26	41	3.38	- 0.26	1.56	0.0	10	7	17	2	nw.	
Marshalltown.	947	18	72.4	+ 0.6	100	24	43	26	41	3.62	+ 0.03	1.74	0.0	12					
Mason City.	1,132	13	69.7	- 0.3	92	1	40	26	34	4.84	+ 1.24	2.48	0.0	10	15	13	3	se.	
Mount Pleasant.	729	29	73.6	+ 0.3	95	2†	42	26	36	2.67	- 1.40	1.30	0.0	8	14	8	9	sw.	
Muscatine.		50																	
New Hampton.	1,169	13	71.6	+ 2.1	97	2	43	26	38	4.81	+ 1.78	1.35	0.0	11	17	4	10	s.	
Newton.	944	22																	
Northwood.	1,222	14	69.6	+ 0.1	91	1†	42	26	36	3.75	- 0.29	1.15	0.0	13	18	5	8	sw.	
Olin.	780	12	75.0	+ 4.3	98	1	42	26	42	4.67	- 0.04	1.46	0.0	6					
Osage.	1,184	23	72.2	+ 4.2	97	1	44	26	42	5.05	+ 2.02	1.78	0.0	6	11	12	8	nw.	
Oskaloosa.	843	34	73.0	+ 1.1	97	22	41	26	35	1.42	- 1.80	0.53	0.0	6	20	2	9	se.	
Ottumwa.	649	15	75.2	+ 0.2	100	16	47	26	34	3.65	- 0.44	2.46	0.0	6	5	9	17	se.	
Pella.	877	8	73.0		99	22	38	26	40	4.43	- 0.63	0.0	0	7	23	6	2	nw.	
Perry.	975	9	72.0	- 0.5	99	1	45	26	34	4.60	- 0.83	0.83	0.0	12	15	12	4	sw.	
Plover.	1,426	14	69.6	- 1.3	95	1	36	26	38	3.12	- 1.41	1.72	0.0	6	24	3	4	s.	
Pocahontas.	1,248	6	69.4		94	1	41	26	32	3.10		1.13	0.0	9	20	7	4	sw.	
Ridgeway.	1,215	12	72.8	+ 0.8	100	1	47	26	40	5.63	+ 1.91	2.41	0.0	15	14	14	3	s.	
Rockwell City.		12																	
Sac City.	1,278	34	71.8	+ 0.7	98	1	45	26	33	3.54	+ 0.44	1.05	0.0	7	23	6	2		
St. Charles.	1,070	9	74.7		99	1†	46	26	38	2.44	- 0.88	0.83	0.0	5	18	8	5	sw.	
Sigourney.	877	14	73.6	- 0.2	96	16	43	26	35	1.40	- 2.45	0.83	0.0	7	2	23	1	sw.	
Stockport.		8																	
Storm Lake.	1,440	21	71.4	+ 0.7	96	1	42	26	32	2.66	- 0.66	0.84	0.0	10	18	7	6	s.	
Buenavista.		1,216	11	72.4	- 0.8	97	22	44	26	35	4.41	+ 0.70	1.51	0.0	7	14	12	5	s.
Guthrie.		807	11	74.6	+ 2.0	94	1†	51	26	31	5.44	+ 0.78	2.00	0.0	5	20	6	6	se.
Cedar.		856	16	72.4	+ 0.4	96	22	42	26	37	2.82	- 0.88	0.83	0.0	7	20	5	6	se.
Tama.		588	12	71.6	- 1.9	90	22	49	26	33	3.33	- 1.67	2.33	0.0	4	18	11	6	sc.
Louisa.		769	28	73.0	- 0.1	93	22	45	26	33	8.49	+ 4.78	4.22	0.0	7	12	14	5	sw.
Washington.		863	27	72.5	+ 1.6	98	24	46	26	36	4.11	+ 0.50	1.31	0.0	11	17	8	6	se.
Waterloo.		1,039	7	73.6		97	1†	45	26	32	2.78		1.16	0.0	10	16	13	2	sw.
Waukeee.		948	14	71.2	+ 0.4	94	24	43	26	34	4.51	+ 1.55	1.42	0.0	10	12	13	6	...
Webster City.		1,197	17	69.7	+ 0.1	96	1	40	26	35	2.61	- 1.33	1.32	0.0	8	11	14	6	nw.
West Bend.		1,036	13	71.4	+ 0.5	98	21	42	26	35	3.39	- 0.36	1.45	0.0	5	11	15	5	se.
Whitten.		1,129	19	74.4	+ 1.8	98	1†	45	26	34	3.24	- 0.49	1.36	0.0	7	9	7	15	s.
Winterset.																			
<i>Missouri.</i>																			
Gorin.		700	24																
Hannibal.		534	18	73.3	- 1.7	94	23	47	27	29	1.64	- 1.74	0.54	0.0	8	9	12	10	sw.
Louisiana.		500	32	72.4	- 2.4	95	16†	40	27	39	1.85	- 1.06	1.10	0.0	6	20	7	4	nw.
Mexico.		797	32	74.2	- 2.0	100	23	43	27	40	1.96	- 0.77	1.46	0.0	5	14	6	11	se.
Steffenville.		576	17	73.6	- 2.5	93	22	48	26†	30	2.73	- 0.58	2.20	0.0	4	15	11	5	ne.
Sublett.		1,000	30	72.9	- 1.6	94	23	42	26	31	2.50	- 0.77	2.00	0.0	2	9b	17b	3b	sw.
Warrenton.		865	20	74.8	- 1.9	97	23†	47	26	34	2.48	- 0.28	0.68	0.0	9	14	4	13	s.
<i>Indiana.</i>																			
Collegeville.		Jasper.	11	68.8	- 3.4	90	2†	43	26	39	5.40	+ 1.38	1.25	0.0	9	9	16	6	sw.
Knox.		716	5	70.4		90	15	45	27	36	6.19		2.22	0.0	8	17	9	5	s.
Laporte.		810	14	70.2	- 1.2	93	15	44	27	39	3.53	+ 0.31	1.13	0.0	9	8	15	8	nw.
Plymouth.</td																			

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for August, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.				Precipitation, in inches.				Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.							
<i>Illinois—Cont'd.</i>																		
Greenville.	Bond.	635	32	73.8	- 1.9	92	15†	50	8†	28	2.35	+ 0.37	1.10	0.0	8	17	7	7 se.
Griggsville.	Pike.	650	25	73.2	- 3.0	92	22	46	27	33	0.88	- 1.81	0.42	0.0	3	10	16	5 nw.
Halfway.	Williamson.	569	14	76.1	- 2.3	92	18	50	27	31	4.50	+ 1.93	1.90	0.0	7	17	7	7 s.
Havana.	Mason.	475	18	72.5 <sup>d</sup>	- 0.8	93	22†	48	26	36 <sup>d</sup>	0.58	- 2.45	0.26	0.0	4	12	19	0 s.
Henry.	Marshall.	500	23	73.6	+ 1.1	93	1†	42	26	34	1.77	- 1.23	0.70	0.0	6	15	11	5 sw.
Hillsboro.	Montgomery.	675	16	73.0	- 3.2	94	16	48	26†	37	5.19	+ 1.76	2.02	0.0	6	18	2	11 s.
Joliet.	Will.	541	19	72.4	+ 0.5	93	15	47	26	33	3.17	+ 0.24	1.38	0.0	6	12	7	12 sw.
Kishwaukee.	Winnebago.	730	23	71.8	+ 0.9	93	15	45	26	40	3.58	+ 0.12	1.09	0.0	7	14	16	1 se.
La Grange.	Cook.	657	18															
La Harpe.	Hancock.	698	31	71.6	- 2.8	95	22	40	26	35	0.38	- 3.49	0.18	0.0	3	16	11	4 sw.
Lanark.	Carroll.	883	21	72.1	+ 1.6	96	1	40	26	49	3.26	- 0.17	1.22	0.0	8	25	5	1 sw.
La Salle.	La Salle.	536	33	72.9	+ 0.9	92	22	48	26	32	3.74	+ 0.88	3.31	0.0	7	11	11	9 sw.
Lincoln.	Logan.	482	22	71.2	- 2.7	93	30	37	26	37	0.79	- 2.17	0.25	0.0	6	12	15	4 s.
Martinton.	Iroquois.	633	23	72.4	+ 0.3	96	15	43	26	39	5.80	+ 2.22	2.30	0.0	6	15	8	10 se.
Mascoutah.	St. Clair.	425	20	75.8	- 0.4	97	22†	46	27	42	2.31	3.90	0.0	0	8	15	8	8 sw.
Minonk.	Woodford.	745	17	73.2	0.0	95	21	42	26	37	2.46	- 0.70	1.68	0.0	7	15	15	1 sw.
Mouthmouth.	Warren.	784	18															
Morrison.	Whiteade.	635	16	72.4	+ 0.5	93	1†	42	26	40	2.44	- 1.30	0.67	0.0	7	15	15	1 sw.
Morrisonville.	Christian.	638	11	72.2 <sup>b</sup>	- 2.7	92	16†	44	26	33 <sup>b</sup>	2.19	- 0.59	1.41	0.0	5	19	10	2 sw.
Mount Vernon.	Jefferson.	511	16	74.2	- 2.8	95	15†	49	27	37	2.07	- 0.63	0.71	0.0	6	16	8	7 s.
Oregon.	Ogle.	702	1	72.6		94	22	45	26	36	2.54		0.87	0.0	8	13	13	5 s.
Ottawa.	La Salle.	500	24	72.9	+ 0.5	94	2†	42	28	39	3.91	+ 0.73	3.15	0.0	6	12	4	15 s.
Pana.	Christian.	692	24	73.5	- 1.0	92	15†	48	26	27	6.71	+ 3.24	2.68	0.0	8	27	2	2 se.
Peoria.	Peoria.	609	33	72.2	- 0.3	94	22	41	26	35	0.65	- 2.25	0.52	0.0	6	8	17	6 s.
Pontiac.	Livingston.	546	8	73.6		94	15	46	26	37	4.39		2.33	0.0	7	12	9	10 sw.
Riley.	McHenry.	956	51	71.5	+ 2.1	90	1†	44	26	37	3.68	+ 0.26	1.80	0.0	8	10	14	7 sw.
Rockford.	Winnebago.	763	18	71.8	+ 0.3	91	22	46	26	33	3.86	+ 0.25	0.95	0.0	12	17	5	9 s.
Rushville.	Schuyler.	670	19	73.3	- 0.9	93	22	46	26	39	2.04	- 1.18	1.28	0.0	5	15	12	4 s.
St. Charles.	Kane.	700	15	72.2	+ 1.1	91	15†	45	27	36	2.99	- 0.85	0.95	0.0	10	12	19	6 sw.
St. Peter.	Fayette.	746													3	14	3	3 nw.
Sparta.	Randolph.	538	24	73.6	- 2.3	95	30	49	26 <sup>b</sup>	36	1.90		0.85	0.0	9	19	9	3 s.
Springfield.	Sangamon.	644	33	73.8	- 0.2	93	16	49	26	29	0.78	- 2.02	0.34	0.0	7	8	14	9 s.
Streator.	La Salle.	626	17	73.2	0.0	96	15	42	26	42	5.38	+ 2.15	4.52	0.0	7	21	3	7 sw.
Sullivan.	Moultrie.	530	10	72.4	- 1.8	94	30	45	25†	37	4.05	+ 0.85	1.83	0.0	5	16	13	2 sw.
Sycamore.	De Kalb.	855	30	72.4	+ 2.5	95	22	42	26	41	4.22	+ 0.65	1.25	0.0	7	13	2	2 sw.
Tiskilwa.	Bureau.	798	16	73.0	+ 0.8	95	22	44	26	33	1.67	- 2.41	0.76	0.0	10	18	5	8 s.
Walnut.	do.	717	19	74.0 <sup>c</sup>	+ 0.3	94	2†	45	26	35 <sup>c</sup>	4.12	+ 0.60	2.77	0.0	7	19	2	2 se.
White Hall.	Greene.	573	2	72.3		95	22†	41	27	38	1.12		0.48	0.0	5	17	7	7 w.
Windsor.	Shelby.	681	11	72.9	- 1.2	94	17†	43	27	39	3.55	- 0.03	1.67	0.0	7	12	14	5 s.
Winnebago.	Winnebago.	900	23	72.4	+ 1.5	95	15	44	26	43 <sup>a</sup>	3.70	+ 0.18	1.45	0.0	7	18	11	2 w.
Yorkville.	Kendall.	584	23	71.9	+ 1.2	94	15	42	26	41	3.90	+ 0.62	1.12	0.0	7	15	7	9 w.
Zion.	Carroll.	938	16	72.0	+ 1.8	94	1†	42	26	42	4.60	+ 1.38	1.82	0.0	5	23	5	3 w.

<sup>a</sup>, <sup>b</sup>, <sup>c</sup>, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

‡ Separate dates of falls not recorded.

§ Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

|| Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

||| Estimated by observer.

¶ Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

M. S. Oudyn.

Geo. F. Kneeland.

E. L. Hearn.

F. &amp; C. Borgelt.

Dr. F. A. Powell.

Ira L. Woodward.

F. M. Muhlig.

Geo. Stevens.

Prof. F. E. Sanford.

Jno. S. Campbell.

M. N. Wertz.

U. S. Weather Bureau.

Prof. C. S. Oglevee.

Jos. H. Pettier.

Geo. Henrich.

O. M. Davison.

Hugh R. Moffet.

S. A. Maxwell.

J. D. Lewis.

Theo. P. Stelle.

Samuel Ray.

Miss M. M. Harris.

C. W. Sibley.

U. S. Weather Bureau.

Geo. Butterworth.

John West James.

Hosmer C. Porter.

H. F. Dyson.

Dr. Wm. H. Bishop.

M. L. Lansford.

Jas. A. Caldwell.

U. S. Weather Bureau.

Edw. F. Sweetser.

C. A. Corbin.

Miss E. J. Davis.

F. I. Smucker.

O. C. Nussle.

Dr. R. A. Pritchett.

Herbert Rose.

Frank Osborn.

Herman A. Grimwood.

Robt. F. Gillogly.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for August, 1910. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for August, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for August, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for August, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, August, 1910. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Date.	North Dakota.												Minnesota.												St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.	
	Bottineau.		Devils Lake.		Lisbon.		Minot.		Pembina.		Collegeville.		Crookston.		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo.		Moorhead.		New Ulm.		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1...	79	55	77	52	76	54	88	54	74	43	85	57	81	52	95	65	83	57	52	53	90	63	82	62	85	64	80	55
2...	78	52	83	57	88	50	86	57	81	52	90	63	79	59	92	64	82	61	58	64	90	60	84	65	84	60	80	50
3...	68	52	70	51	80	54	73	55	72	50	89	63	73	55	94	65	82	57	74	56	84	64	60	60	66	70	59	59
4...	75	45	77	44	80	47	83	47	79	48	73	54	71	49	82	55	78	53	76	48	82	66	56	69	54	69	52	52
5...	83	51	83	49	88	43	88	55	83	46	82	52	80	53	86	40	86	49	84	45	87	48	76	52	82	52	81	48
6...	78	58	82	61	89	55	79	55	80	50	88	58	87	55	81	50	83	55	87	60	92	53	87	57	88	56	80	48
7...	75	47	80	55	87	61	79	51	74	52	86	66	82	63	80	58	86	59	84	63	90	61	78	61	84	63	75	60
8...	63	47	70	51	78	50	69	52	71	50	82	62	75	54	87	62	83	57	76	52	88	61	78	58	77	65	75	
9...	78	45	76	53	81	54	80	43	72	48	78	57	75	58	80	54	79	55	78	56	79	56	73	57	72	54	74	
10...	86	44	86	43	89	37	90	46	82	46	83	55	83	48	86	46	84	49	87	42	88	41	83	54	84	55	81	54
11...	93	55	94	59	92	46	95	66	90	50	89	58	90	54	92	57	92	54	94	54	91	56	89	59	86	53	85	53
12...	80	62	83	56	88	67	79	57	88	52	91	64	85	62	89	61	93	66	90	65	92	63	88	64	86	62	82	63
13...	80	50	78	49	85	56	76	49	82	49	86	61	73	55	80	64	80	62	82	58	83	68	54	76	65	82	63	83
14...	72	55	69	50	75	55	72	51	74	50	78	58	77	50	82	63	74	60	78	56	83	56	80	56	78	50	75	57
15...	79	56	76	57	93	58	76	53	73	48	76	56	83	61	99	64	83	61	82	58	94	65	75	65	77	57	77	57
16...	70	43	64	49	75	53	68	47	62	40	78	65	71	56	90	65	79	63	74	55	85	63	82	63	86	50	80	61
17...	73	36	69	44	79	50	72	43	72	46	77	56	71	51	77	60	75	57	75	52	71	62	79	52	67	59	80	49
18...	82	43	78	43	81	40	83	35	85	48	76	52	77	46	81	56	79	53	81	45	82	53	79	46	80	53	78	44
19...	92	50	88	59	88	50	94	43	86	50	83	57	87	53	82	53	83	58	86	51	85	54	84	41	81	54	81	52
20...	93	55	91	60	93	53	95	53	82	50	88	61	91	58	98	59	90	58	90	50	90	49	90	53	83	60	90	56
21...	60	54	83	52	90	51	79	58	68	46	84	61	85	55	91	62	92	63	88	57	94	65	82	53	83	68	84	58
22...	78	48	74	48	60	50	70	44	74	40	81	63	75	53	94	70	71	61	64	46	85	69	76	55	73	62	84	58
23...	68	45	66	48	63	44	67	46	60	43	66	54	62	48	86	58	68	50	60	44	70	57	63	47	69	57	65	51
24...	61	45	58	43	64	45	58	48	55	39	62	51	60	45	91	68	65	51	63	47	68	60	53	69	60	80	50	50
25...	63	34	66	38	72	45	68	38	64	38	74	49	67	44	70	51	69	48	68	50	70	48	67	52	63	47	47	
26...	79	28	75	44	83	38	79	40	74	37	75	46	76	39	76	43	79	44	80	42	79	43	76	52	77	47	78	45
27...	67	30	61	44	76	37	68	42	62	40	74	56	59	45	76	49	78	49	74	44	80	49	68	39	74	50	69	44
28...	77	46	74	41	76	46	77	42	70	40	75	51	75	47	75	52	74	54	79	48	73	56	70	50	78	60	73	44
29...	75	50	76	57	86	58	84	44	75	50	78	58	81	49	79	61	82	58	84	61	82	61	74	46	80	64	77	55
30...	68	45	64	43	76	49	68	45	63	49	73	55	65	54	72	58	75	54	71	46	73	57	82	50	73	55	73	55
31...	67	33	69	36	70	31	71	34	70	32	74	51	70	38	77	46	74	43	78	36	73	45	74	39	47	74	74	43
Mns	75.9	47.0	75.5	49.5	80.7	49.4	78.0	48.3	74.2	45.8	70.5	57.1	76.5	51.9	82.6	57.6	80.4	55.4	79.2	51.7	82.6	57.3	77.8	52.4	79.3	78.9	76.6	53.0

Date.	Wisconsin.												Iowa.												Keokuk.			
	Delavan.		Eau Claire.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Mauston.		Spooner.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids.		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1...	90	62	85	62	91	64	86	63	85	60	80	57	80	51	94	66	96	62	94	66	90	68	96	69	93	69	88	68
2...	85	56	78	65	88	67	83	62	84	60	85	58	79	56	88	67	95	68	93	64	91	70	90	71	88	71	85	72
3...	91	63	84	65	87	68	86	65	88	62	80	58	79	60	83	53	88	68	85	64	90	70	86	71	88	71	88	71
4...	80	54	76	52	77	53	74	61	79	62	70	50	80	57	77	56	82	63	79	53	82	63	78	61	80	62	80	64
5...	83	46	82	45	81	43	78	56	79	43	73	47	81	48	84	54	82	82	46	82	57	80	54	81	53	81	56	56
6...	86	44	86	48	86	48	82	58	85	44	84	44	81	44	85	52	88	50	86	48	84	57	80	54	85	50	80	58
7...	84	59	87	58	90	58	82	62	86	50	84	58	81	54	85	56	90	55	86	54	85	67	87	65	77	63	83	
8...	89	61	81	56	83	60	85	62	85	58	79	54	84	59	87	63	86	65	86	60	83	64	81	65	83	66	61	
9...	87	61	78	56	76	61	73	65	75	61	78	56	77	59	77	56	82	68	71	57	82	60	8					

TABLE 3—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, August, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.*

Date.	Illinois.														Springfield.				Winnebago.	
	Hannibal, Mo.				Laporte, Ind.				Cairo.		Greenville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Mt. Vernon.		Peoria.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.	88	64	84	51	86	68	88	63	91	64	86	61	89	63	88	64	90	62		
2.	83	69	88	64	85	70	84	66	92	67	87	62	89	67	87	68	89	65		
3.	86	69	90	61	85	68	87	67	87	69	83	65	88	69	87	70	91	64		
4.	79	61	83	65	86	71	86	65	81	64	89	67	80	61	82	65	80	59		
5.	77	55	81	48	83	66	85	60	82	53	88	57	81	52	82	59	84	49		
6.	77	57	83	49	82	67	89	61	85	54	87	60	83	52	83	60	89	50		
7.	74	61	77	57	84	68	69	62	78	62	75	61	77	60	71	62	86	60		
8.	73	57	89	50	83	64	78	50	85	61	83	58	81	57	81	60	88	58		
9.	82	66	81	61	79	68	78	62	85	64	81	61	83	66	86	65	80	60		
10.	80	56	90	61	85	64	82	58	83	59	85	62	83	54	82	60	86	55		
11.	82	58	85	51	83	66	80	60	88	56	85	55	86	55	82	63	91	55		
12.	83	58	87	55	84	65	86	66	88	60	85	55	87	55	85	60	93	60		
13.	84	62	86	55	88	64	88	62	84	61	87	57	84	57	86	62	90	58		
14.	87	68	88	55	90	70	89	68	89	65	92	65	89	64	89	68	84	58		
15.	85	70	93	60	90	71	92	68	92	65	95	65	90	66	90	68	95	60		
16.	93	71	85	60	89	72	92	69	87	68	92	69	93	71	93	73	88	65		
17.	90	80	86	64	92	74	88	70	84	68	92	69	90	73	92	72	86	66		
18.	79	70	76	68	92	75	78	72	79	63	85	69	80	64	78	67	81	62		
19.	84	65	82	54	83	73	85	64	83	57	85	64	84	57	83	61	86	53		
20.	87	84	80	55	89	71	87	65	90	65	90	64	83	64	87	66	83	60		
21.	88	66	89	60	89	72	88	68	88	68	91	66	89	68	88	69	88	63		
22.	94	73	85	65	91	72	92	67	92	68	95	66	94	67	93	74	94	68		
23.	92	79	89	62	82	66	84	67	88	67	86	68	89	69	87	71	86	67		
24.	90	77	84	72	86	73	87	71	85	73	88	68	84	71	85	72	92	74		
25.	83	54	80	64	85	64	78	60	81	52	83	71	78	58	80	57	76	48		
26.	72	47	70	45	71	58	73	50	73	48	74	58	73	41	71	49	75	44		
27.	75	47	71	44	76	57	78	52	76	51	80	49	78	43	76	51	89	46		
28.	80	54	80	45	83	61	81	55	79	54	83	51	83	48	81	53				
29.	86	60	83	55	89	67	87	60	83	59	90	53	85	56	85	58	80	66		
30.	90	68	90	57	90	68	93	64	85	64	93	61	91	65	93	66	79	62		
31.	76	63	75	63	88	71	83	68	77	61	90	62	76	63	80	64	75	54		
Means.....	83.4	63.2	83.2	57.3	85.4	67.9	84.3	63.2	84.2	61.6	86.6	61.8	84.5	60.0	84.3	63.5	86.0 <sup>a</sup>	58.8 <sup>a</sup>		